Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

D/NIO Chrono - February 1976 (Con't)

34.	26 Feb 76	The National Intelligence Production Problem (Draft) for the DCI	Enno Knoche, AD/DCI/IC D/OSR D/OCI
35.	26 Feb 76	Expanded outline of Soviet civil defense study	Dr. Edward Teller cc: Wheaton Byers

TREA has not reviewed. Processed IAW CIA TREA arrangement letter dtd 4/11/08.

í

NRO review(s) completed.

D/NIO CHRONO - FEBRUARY 1976 (Con't)

17.	10 Feb 76	Economic Estimates	NIO/E, USSR, ME, JP, WE
18.	11 Feb 76	Structural Changes and Institutional Reforms	Director
19.	11 Feb 76		25X1
20.	11 Feb 76	Senate Select Committee Req Regarding KIQ Strategy Reports and Narrative Performance Eval	S
21.	12 Feb 76	The DCI's Immediate Office	NIOs, PP, and RI
22.	12 Feb 76	Note to	25X1
23.	17 Feb 76	Intelligence Support for General Haig	RAdmiral Holcomb
24.	17 Feb 76	Secretary Simon's 4 Feb Letter	Director
25.	17 Feb 76		25X1
26.	17 Feb 76	Support for General	D/OCI via DDI 25X1
27.	20 Feb 76	Thank you for note on Soviet Foreign Policy	
28.	20 Feb 76	FOIA Appeal for Cuban Documents	NIO/LA 25X1
29.	20 Feb 76	Intelligence Support for General Haig	RAdmiral Holcomb 25X1
30.	20 Feb 76	Senate Select Committee Request	Chairman, Review Staff
31.	23 Feb 76	Charts used by SecDef at Cabinet Mtg on 20 Feb	NIO/SP
32.	23 Feb 76	Use of the Director of Central Intelligence's "State of the World Check-list"	Lt.Gen Elmer T. Brooks e O/SecDef
33.	24 Feb 76	Joint Cong. Committee on Atomic Energy Briefing given by DCI on 19 Feb.	Hon. Donald Cotter Asst/SecDef/Atomic Energy

Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

D/NIO Chrono - February 1976

1.	2 Feb 76		General Tighe 25X1
2.	2 Feb 76	Req for the date of the first "Wise Men" Mtg	Ambassador Helms
3.	2 Feb 76		25X1 ³
4.	2 Feb 76	Thank you	General Tighe, A/D/25X1
5.	2 Feb 76	Two Special Projects of the Former Office of the DCI's Special Asst. for Vietn. Affairs	Director
6.	2 Feb 76		25X1
7.	2 Feb 76		
8.	4 Feb 76	Senator Pell's Request	DCI
9.	5 Feb 76	Interagency Intelligence Memorandum on Thailand	DCI
10.	5 Feb 76	The 4 Feb Interagency Intelli- gence Memorandum on Thailand	Parmenter, D/OCI
11.	5 Feb 76	Thanks for help on IIM-Thailan	d Hal Saunders, D/INR
12.	5 Feb 76		Director, DDCI, D/25X1 DDI DDO
13.	6 Feb 76	Intelligence Support for General Haig	General Wickham
14.	7 Feb 76	Electronic Warfare	General Tighe, AD/DIA
15.	9 Feb 76		Peter Rodman in \$25X1:roft office
16.	10 Feb 76	General Tighe's Request	DCI, DDCI, EA/DCI, DDI, OSR, DDS&T, D/IC

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9 7-76 DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

26 February 1976

Dr. Edward Teller Lawrence Livermore Laboratory University of California Box 808 Livermore, California 94550

Dear Dr. Teller:

Per our conversation in Washington, attached is an expanded outline of the Soviet civil defense study as the latter is presently conceived. This outline will indicate the problems we consider important and the way we plan to address them.

It would be most helpful if you could take the time to read this prospectus with some care and then give us the benefit of your reactions to and comments on it. The subject is one of enormous importance, for several reasons, and we want to make this look at the problem as thorough and comprehensive as possible.

With many thanks for your help and with warmest personal regards.

Sincerely yours,

25X1

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

Attachment

GACarver, Jr.:kes

Distribution:

Original - Addressee w/att (outline only--did not send memo fr

25X1 to IWG on Soviet Civil Defense)

1 / NIO/SP w/o att

1 - D/NIO Chrono w/att

1 - NIO/RI w/o att

25X1



Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9



THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

SP - 29/76 25 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: Members of the Interagency Working Group on

Soviet Civil Defense

SUBJECT

: Preparation of an Interagency Intelligence Memorandum

on Soviet Civil Defense

REFERENCE

: Memorandum (same subject), SP-16/76, dated 6 February 1976

- 1. The referenced memorandum established a working group to prepare an Interagency Intelligence Memorandum on Soviet Civil Defense. At the first meeting of the working group on 17 February 1976, an outline of the memorandum and agency responsibilities for preparing major parts of the paper were agreed upon. It was also agreed that the chairman of the working group in collaboration with the NIO for Strategic Programs would prepare an expanded outline of the paper, indicating agency responsibilities (attachment 1) and a work schedule based on a completion date for the project of 1 June 1976 (attachment 2).
- In preparing the expanded outline, it became obvious that background papers would be required to assist the agencies responsible for drafting the several parts of the study. At least some of the background papers identified in attachment 3 should become annexes to the main report.
- 3. The significance of Soviet civil defense to high level US officials requires that participating agencies make a vigorous effort on this project. The extent of research by contributing agencies will be limited, however, by the need to meet the work schedule for completion of the paper. Even with our best efforts, the Interagency Intelligence Memorandum will be a status report of what we know and do not know about the subject; it will be a baseline for further intelligence collection and analysis.

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

-2-

SP - 29/76

SUBJECT: Preparation of an Interagency Intelligence Memorandum on Soviet Civil Defense

	4. The chairman of the working group for preparation of the men	
	dum is At the se	cond 25X1
	meeting of the working group, the members should be prepared to comm	it their
	agencies to the proposed work program and schedule. The second meet	ing will
	be held at CIA Headquarters at 0930, 1 March 1976, Room 7-E-62. Plea	ase pass
25X1	the names of participants to	. 25X1
		7
		25.74
		25X1
	Assistant National Intelligence Officer	
	for Strategic Programs	

Attachments As Stated

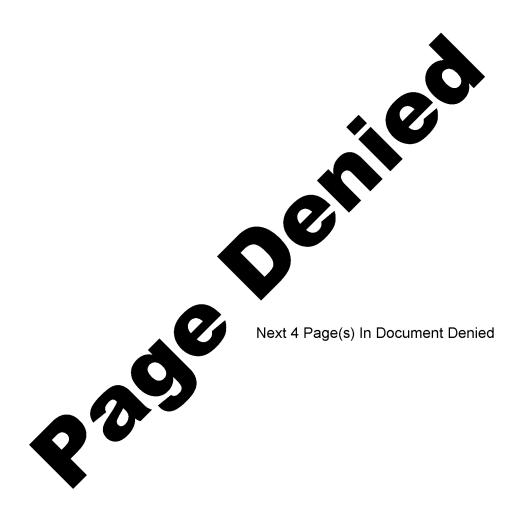
SP - 29/76

SUBJECT: Preparation of an Interagency Intelligence Memorandum on Soviet Civil Defense

Distribution: D/DCI/NIO	
NIO/SP	
NIO/RI	25X1
IC Staff D/NPIC	23/1
DINFIC	
	25X1

25X1

NIO/SP: (25Feb76)



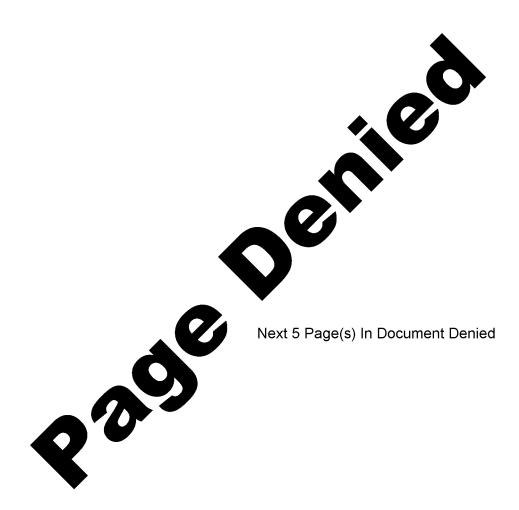
ATTACHMENT 2

Interagency Intelligence Memorandum Soviet Civil Defense

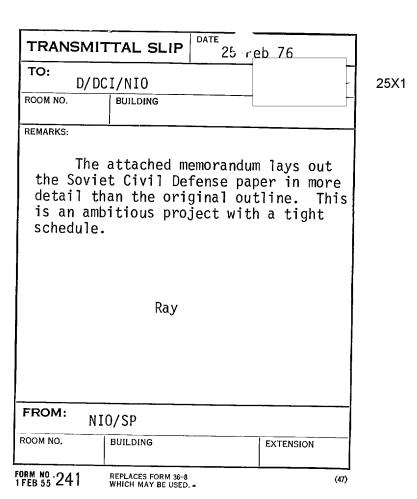
WORK SCHEDULE

1	March	Working group meeting to finalize work program.
7	April	Distribution of background papers to the working group.
14	April	Agency comments in writing to originators of background papers.
21	April	Distribution of sections of the memorandum to the working group.
30	April	Distribution of the chairman's first rough draft of the paper to members of the working group.
7	May	Distribution of the first draft of the memorandum for agency comments.
14	May	Working group meeting to review first draft. To speed the process of review, proposed substantive changes should be in written form for distribution at the meeting.
21	May	Distribution of final (second) draft, with key judgments and summary for agency approval.
27	May	Working group meeting for clean-up of final draft.
1	June	DCI approval for publication.

Graphics: Proposed graphics for the background paper (annexes) and the main body of the memorandum should be submitted to the chairman as soon as possible. Graphics may be rough layouts but they should have a title, an explanatory caption and should be properly classified. Photographs should be marked with appropriate annotations.



Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9 MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr. Wheaton Byers Executiv Officer President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board Wheaton: Attached is a self-explanatory note to Dr. Teller. Would you please be good enough to see that it is sent to him via some appropriate channel sufficiently secure to accommodate this material. Many thanks. 25X1 George A. Carver, Jr. D/DCI/NIO 27 February 1976 Date



Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9 home

THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

26 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Mr. Enno H. Knoche

Deputy to the DCI for the Intelligence

Community

Mr. Richard Lehman

Director of Strategic Research

SUBJECT

The National Intelligence Production Problem

Hank and Dick:

Attached is the draft of a memorandum which outlines and amplifies in writing some of the points I tried to convey orally at our 25 February session with the Director. I would welcome any comments or reactions either of you might care to offer.

I know that each of you will not agree with several of my prescriptive recommendations (though I suspect that your respective objections will not be directed at the same recommendations or based on the same arguments). I am not soliciting agreement or consensus, but would appreciate it very much if you would flag any comments which either of you see as containing factual errors.

25X1

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

Attachment

Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

26 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr. William Parmenter

Director of Current Intelligence

SUBJECT

: The National Intelligence Production Problem

Bi11:

Per our 25 February telephone conversation, attached is a draft of a memorandum outlining my thoughts on an approach to the problem of national production. I would welcome your comments and reactions and, particularly, your flagging any factual errors -- particularly in those portions of the memorandum which discuss matters for which you bear the primary responsibility.

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

Attachment

THE DIRECTOR OF Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

0321-76

National Intelligence Officers

24 February 1976

Honorable Donald R. Cotter
Assistant to the Secretary of Defense
for Atomic Energy
Room 3D1074
The Pentagon

Dear Don:

Per our conversation on Friday,
20 February, I am forwarding for your
information a copy of the text of Mr. Bush's
briefing to the Joint Congressional
Committee on Atomic Energy on 19 February.
Also attached is the longer version of the
briefing, copies of which were provided
to the Committee in advance of Mr. Bush's
presentation.

25X1

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

25X1

NIO/SP:kes

Distribution

Original Addressee w/atts

D/NIO Chrono w/o atts

1 - NIO/RI w/o atts

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

D/NIO Chrono w/o atts Only original w/atts (NIO/SP

23 February 1976

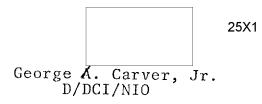
NOTE FOR: NIO/SP



Attached is a set of charts used by the Secretary of Defense at a Cabinet meeting on Friday, 20 February.

At the DCI's request, would you please arrange for the proper people to examine all of these figures and see if they are in general accord with the figures currently being used in national intelligence production. If any of them are not -- i.e., are at significant variance with comparable figures the Intelligence Community is using -- please identify these areas of disagreement.

After these checks have been run, please prepare a short note to Bill Hyland for the DCI's signature either asserting that the Secretary of Defense's figures are in substantial conformity with those of the Intelligence Community or explaining any areas of material difference.



THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

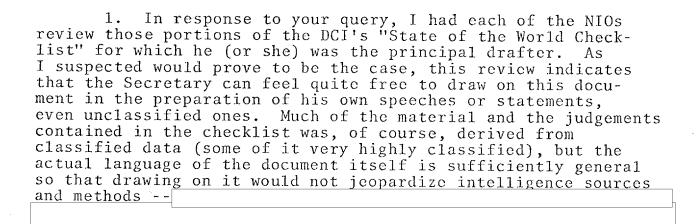
23 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: Lieutenant Colonel Elmer T. Brooks, USAF

Office of the Secretary of Defense

SUBJECT : Use of the Director of Central Intelligence's

"State of the World Check-list"



- 2. You will naturally appreciate that it would not be desirable to identify these judgments or the language in which they are couched as coming from a report prepared by the DCI for the President. It will also be self-evident that the footnotes giving specific references to classified studies should not be cited in any document put in the public domain.
- 3. Some of the statements, while they reveal no particular sources or methods, are clearly politically sensitive and would have a certain political impact if used in public statements by cabinet-level U.S. officials. These are fairly obvious. One example is paragraph 12; for the Yugoslavs are quite touchy about any discussion of Tito's possible death. Another, is the characterization of Teng Hsiao-ping in the first paragraph of

32

25X1 25X1

the China section (which happens to come right after the paragraph on Tito).

4. With the above exceptions, we see no difficulties with the Secretary's drawing on the checklist in any way he finds helpful and are pleased that he found the document of some interest and value.

25X1

Georgé A. Carver, Jr. Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

Attachment

GACarver, Jr./kes Distribution:

Original - Addressee

1 - SA/DCI 2 - D/NIO Chrono

1 - PRESIDENTIAL CORRESPONDENCE

1 - NIO/RI



The state of the same
The state of the s
- freedom and the same
gr. man.
And a finish right and the state of the
The state of the s
the confidence of the relationships and the confidence of the conf
Control of the contro
The second secon
The state of the s
Colonia and an artist and an artist and artist artist and artist and artist and artist artist and artist artist and artist artist and artist artist artist and artist artist and artist
THE SECOND STREET, CONTRACT AND SECOND SECON
Control of the Contro
The state of the s
And the second section 1981 - Section 1980 to
Section and the second section is
5 578 100 Sec. 10
and the same state of the same
and a supple of
* *************************************

20 February 1976

				25X1
MEMORANDUM	FOR:			
		Chairman,	Review	Staff

SUBJECT : Senate Select Committee Request

- 1. Attached for your information is a copy of Mr. Miller's 18 February letter to me, which I received during the afternoon of the 19th and discussed at the Executive Committee meeting on 20 February. Also attached is Bill Bader's letter of 12 January, which started this ball rolling, and 14 January 25X1 note to me commenting on Bader's 12 January letter.
- Over the last month, we have had several discussions with Lynn Davis and Beth Blumfield on this matter. The SSC Staff is convinced it has a hard case of Helms trimming his substantive sails and suppressing analysts' truths which he felt would be unpalatable at the White House. I think this interpretation is nonsense. Helms made a judgment call which seemed right at the time and which I think it is pointless to peck over in hindsight. As I have tried to point out to the staff (with no great degree of apparent success), they are taking two documents out of the context of the totality of the Agency's production during the period. as I am concerned, the Agency's track record in delivering unpalatable truths about Vietnam to the White House more than speaks for itself and reflects considerable credit on both the Agency and the DCI. This, however, is not a line of reasoning the SSC Staff finds particularly congenial and they apparently prefer to be selective in their critical focus.

SEGNET

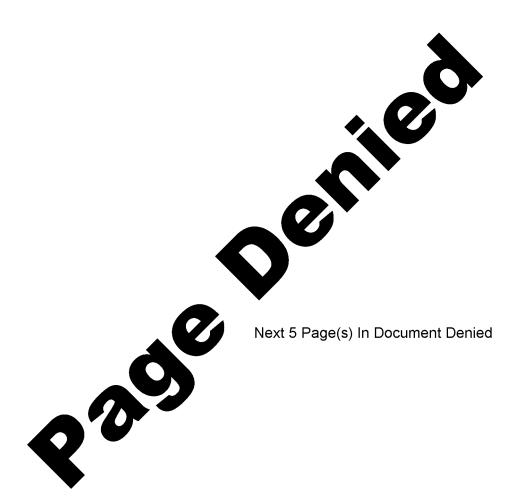
3. I plan to take no action on responding to this letter pending the DCI's directions. He, in turn, will probably not want to make a decision until you have obtained some clarification of what is involved.

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

25X1

Attachments

cc:	Mr. Mr. Ms.			25X1
GACar	ver,	Ū	Jr.	, D/DCI/NIO:kes
Disti				
Ori	igina	1	-	Addressee w/atts
•	су	S	-	as indicated above w/atts
	•	1		D/NIO Chrono w/atts
		1		SSC File w/oatts (already in file,
		1		NIU/RI W/O atts
25X	1	1	-	DCA (2/24)



Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

MEMORANDUM FOR: George A. Carver, Jr., D/DCI/NIO

SUBJECT

Comments on Attached Letter (Dated 12 January 1976)

- 1. In general, most of the points in the attached letter are accurate, but they tend to gloss over some of the important nuances in the situation.
 - -- the spring, 1970 memorandum was on "prospects", not "political prospects" -- a minor point.
 - -- as memory serves (and I do not have a copy of the memorandum), the point made in the memorandum on military intervention into Cambodia was not that it would not significantly affect the ability of the communists to expand their control in Cambodia. Instead, the point was that for such a military action to have great impact would probably require a large force to be committed and to be sustained for a considerable length of time.
 - -- the memorandum never said that a US military incursion would fail.
 - -- by the time the memorandum hit the DCI's desk, it was practically the eve of the US military action; the publication of the memorandum would have inevitably appeared to have been "writing for the record" -- the decision had already been made.
- 2. The remarks in the letter concerning the draft estimate on the results of the US incursion into Cambodia are correct. Even so, it should be pointed out that between the time of the draft and the decision not to proceed with it several factors were pertinent.

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

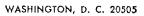
- -- the conditions surrounding the incursion changed, i.e., the operation was terminated at the end of June.
- -- with the operation terminated, it did not make much sense to rush into print with what had to be incomplete data -- information on the results and -- more important -- on their impact were still coming in. Moreover, the key question then became that of "impact", and it was too early to offer anything but very tentative judgments on this score.

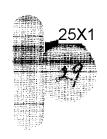
25X1

A/NIO/SSEAAF

Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE





National Intelligence Officers

20 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: Rear Admiral M. Staser Holcomb, USN Military Assistant to the Secretary of Defense SUBJECT : Intelligence Support for General Haig Forwarded herewith for your perusal and information is a further set of the cables sent | in support of General Haig. Please return these and future messages to my office after they have served your purposes. Please note that there is no cable for Monday, 16 February, due to the holiday. 25X1 George A. Carver, Jr. Deputy for National Intelligence Officers Attachments 25X1 Package transmitted under 25X1 O/DCI/NIO: Distribution Orig - Addressee w/atts

25X1

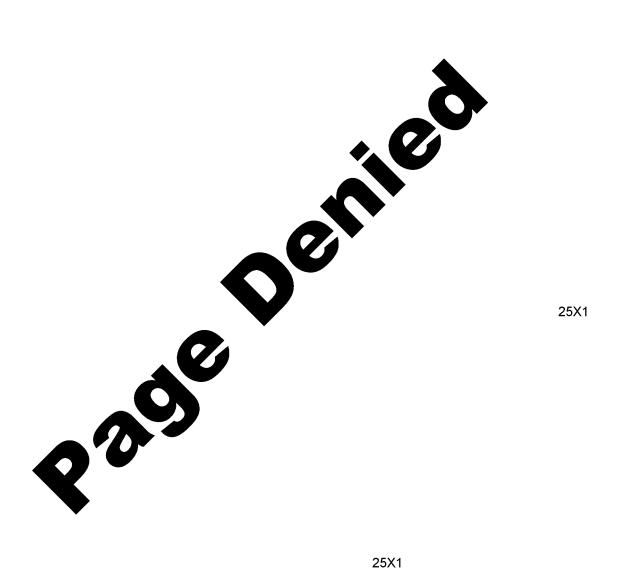
25X1

25X1

25X1

1 - D/NIO Chrono w/o atts 1 - HAIG SUPPORT FILE w/o atts

1 - NIO/RI w/o atts



25X1

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9 I DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGE E

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers	20 February 1976
	25X1
Dear	
Thanks for your note of comments on	February 6, forwarding 25X1 Soviet foreign policy.
his experienced and shrewd per This piece strikes a particula We too see the long-term Sovie favorably changing correlation by such intractable difficulti effective leadership of the di	erly responsive chord here. et policy horizon the of forces somewhat blurred es as agricultural productivity sparate gaggle that passes inist Movement," and translating
	Sincerely yours,
	25X1
25X1 Ge Deputy for N	orge A/ Carver, Jr. ational Intelligence Officers
'A/NIO/USSR:kes	
Distribution: Original - Addressee 1 - A/NIO/USSR - D/NIO Chrono 1 - 1 - NIO/RI	

25X1

25X1

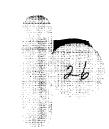
QFODET Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9 1:10 #_*O*みもよっつり

THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

17 February 1976



MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr. William Parmenter

Director of Current Intelligence

THROUGH

Mr. Edward W. Proctor

Deputy Director for Intelligence

SUBJECT

Support for General Haig

25**X**1

25X1

Attached for your information and retention is a

Quarterly Report (September-December 1975) from

This report, along with
earlier correspondence, confirms the value and efficacy of
the effort. On several occasions, General Haig has
personally indicated his appreciation for and the importance
he attaches to the material and analyses that he receives
from He clearly holds them in
high regard for the professional manner in which they have
discharged their duties in support of him.

25X1

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

ttachment		
:kes Original - Addressee w/att	25X1	
1 - DDI w/att 1 - HAIG SUPPORT w/att 1 - D/NIO chrono w/o att 1 - NIO/RI w/o att 1 - DOC Chrono w/o att		

25X1

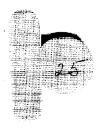
25X1

Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

SHC Cherro

17 February 1976



MEMORANDUM FOR: NIO/SP

NIO/CH

NIO/SSEAF

SUBJECT

Formal Request on

25X1

Attached is a note from which is essentially the same as the intra-ICS memorandum forwarded to you on 11 Februrary. We will caucus on this subject after you have had a chance to sort out your thoughts on the problem.

George A. Carver, Jr.
D/DCI/NIO

Attachment





Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9 CENTRAL INT. IGENCE

tional Intelligence Officers

17 February 1976

OTE FOR:

The Director

JBJECT :

Secretary Simon's 4 February

Letter

Attached for your signature is a proposed esponse to Secretary Simon's letter of February (which we received on 0 February). Also attached is a copy of hat letter, plus the 5 February note by hich Bill Morell forwarded it to you.

Morell actually drafted Simon's letter and Morell's text, in turn, was based on conversations with and

who drafted your proposed reply. In this exercise, therefore, there is a certain amount of circularity, but this response will keep the record straight and clear your books.

George A/Carver, Jr.
D/DCI/NIO

Copy of whole package will be returned upon DCI's signature.
GACarver, Jr.:kes
f - D/NIO Chrono
cy NIO/E



25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9 THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

17 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Rear Admiral M. Staser Holcomb, USN

Military Assistant to the Secretary

of Defense

SUBJECT

Intelligence Support for General Haig

Forwarded herewith for your nerusal and information is a further set of the cables sent in support of General Haig. Please return these and future messages to my office after they have served your purposes.

25X1

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Theoritigence Officers
Attachmen+s	
	·
	•
P_{ξ}	
O/D/DCI/NIO: 25X1	
Distribution	
Orig - Addressee w/atts 25X1	
1 - Chrono w/o atts	
1 - D/NIO Chrono w/o atts	
1 - HAIG SUPPORT file w/o at	ts
1 - NIO/RI w/o atts	
Mon a	
TOP SECRET	

25X1

25X1

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

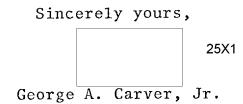
February 12, 1976

Dear Barbara,

Having been an admirer of yours for many years, I am delighted to have an opportunity to add this note to the compendium. Your contributions to the work of this Agency have been legion; and your assistance to a succession of its senior officers, indispensable. Your poise, efficiency, tact, loyalty and unfailing good judgment have been -- quite literally -- invaluable during the past series of hectic, stressful months. of us are deeply in your debt, not only for helping make Bill's office run so smoothly during an impossible time, but also for being so helpful to the rest of us who needed to work directly with him during this era -- and for continuously giving us all a lift by your company, humor, charm and great contribution to the aesthetics of his office as well as its efficiency. I wish you well in your new duties, which I know you will discharge with stellar distinction, and look forward not only to seeing the range of your contributions steadily increase, but also to the pleasure of working with you as they do.

distriction of the state of the

With warmest regards,



D/2010

25X1

12 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: NIOs, PP and RI

SUBJECT : The DCI's Immediate Office

Attached for your information is a note from Mr. Evans which briefly delineates the responsibilities of the DCI's two assistants -- and and Please note the change in title for

and ensure that all correspondence to him carries the proper designator -- SA/DCI vice EA/DCI.

signed

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

Attachment



ES 76-1

11 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: See Distrib	ution		
SUBJECT : Organization	on of the DCI's	3 Immediate Office	
1. The Director will be assi and a Special	Assistant	ecutive Assistant Their	25X1 25X1
respective duties are generally as	follows:		
to her for the organization of requests for appointments will set into motion travel placed to same. She will have assistance to the Director will journalist, and social/persotake special projects for the	f his day, to i s, as well as h lans and moni- ave particular ith regard to nal contacts.	peing the officer who tor arrangements responsibility for Congressional,	25X1
take special projects for the	Directors		25X1
with regard to substantive in tional matters. He will be a pleteness of materials assert is to attend such as the 40 C will also have a particular a materials are developed in tionally, he will screen interables.	ntelligence pro responsible for mbled for vari committee, SR responsibility support of DC	r checking the com- ious meetings the DCI LG, PFIAB, etc. He for seeing that briefin I appointments. Addi-	ıg -
The Director will be sup	marted by two	Secretary-Stenos	25X1
for the Director as well as for the plated that in the future the latter	who will EA/DCI and will have his	SA/DCI. It is contem own Secretary-Steno.	1
3. The functions of the Exe		has joined us as t	wa ma
in HN 1-99. As most of you know	•		
Deputy.	25X1	25X1	
7, 7 4 5 - 4 5		B. C. Evans Executive Secretary	У

10

11 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: The Director

SUBJECT

Senate Select Committee Request Regarding

KIQ Strategy Reports and Narrative

Performance Evaluations

I believe you have received at least some briefings on your predecessor's Key Intelligence Question mechanism, which was designed to focus the Community's efforts on issues of major importance to our policy-level This KIQ approach was tried on a pilot basis consumers. in FY 1974 and attempted for real in FY 1975. at the beginning of the fiscal year the NIOs prepare a list of Key Intelligence Questions (69 in the FY 1975 list), which are developed in concert with concerned elements of the Community, discussed by the USIB and then issued by the DCI. On each Question, the NIO within whose area of responsibility it falls then caucusses with the appropriate collection and production managers throughout the Community and develops something called a Strategy Report, designed as a vehicle for identifying who can and will do what in an effort to answer (or try to answer) that Question. After the end of the fiscal year, all the KIQs and the Community's performance on them are subjected to something called the KIQ Evaluation Process (KEP), the first part of which entails having the NIOs write a narrative assessment of the Community's overall performance with respect to each KIQ.



2. From virtually the moment of its inception, the Senate Select Committee and -- especially -- that Committee's staff have evinced a great and continuing interest in the KIQ/KEP Process. In August, the Staff Director (Bill Miller) asked that the Committee be provided

loan copies of the FY 1975 KIQs and the Strategy Reports for five of these KIQs:

#7	Accuracy of new Soviet ICBMS
	Warsaw Pact defense budgets
#30	Prospects in Yugoslavia after Tito
•	

These	requested	items	were	forwarded	to	Mr	. Miller	and his	
	associates						August.		25X1

- 3. On 12 January 1976, Mrs. Lynn Davis of the Senate Select Committee Staff asked to see the NIOs' narrative evaluation assessments of the Community's performance on the above five FY 1975 KIQs. Bill Colby refused to provide these documents on the grounds that they were internal working drafts and part of an internal evaluation process still in train. (Furthermore, at the time the request was first levied, Bill himself had not had a chance to read these evaluation reports and he was more than a trifle irritated at being asked to provide internal documents which he himself had not seen for SSC inspection.)
- 4. Last week, Bill Bader -- a senior member of the SSC Staff -- called to repeat the request for these five evaluation reports. Specifically, he wanted to know if you would be willing to reverse Colby's decision.
- 5. There are several sets of equities involved here, including your own determination of the general posture you want to take with the SSC and its staff. All other things being equal -- which, in this case, they may well not be -- I think you should let Bill's decision stand. These are candid internal documents and all of your deputies are more than a trifle gun-shy about passing such documents to the Senate or House Select Committees, since on many occasions over the past year our own prose has been used as ammunition in hostile fire publicly directed against us. Also, these reports were folded into an overall evaluation (with numbers purporting to show allocation of

Community resources to various KIQs), which was a disaster and which Bill himself recalled. I would not want that document to get outside the Executive Branch and am concerned lest these five evaluation reports whet an appetite for the entire package of which they subsequently became a part.

6. Appended for your information is a copy of the complete list of FY 1975 KIQs, the Strategy Reports on the five KIQs in question (which were shown to the SSC Staff), and the five performance reports for which they are asking and which they have not yet been given. As you will see, the performance reports by themselves are not damaging; but the request for them relates to a larger set of issues and our posture on that particular request should be consistent with what you determine ought to be our general posture with respect to these larger issues. I would appreciate a decision as soon as it is convenient for you to make one, since Bader will certainly be querying me again soon and I would like to be able to give him a firm answer -- yes or no -- the next time we talk.

25X1

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

Attachments

cc: DDCI w/o atts
Executive Registry w/o atts

Distribution

GACarver, Jr./kes

Original - Addressee w/atts

cys - as indicated above w/o atts

1 - SSC File w/o atts

1 - D/NIO Chrono w/o atts

1 - RI w/o atts

BACKGROUND ON KIQ, KSR, KIQ NARRATIVE EVALUATIONS --SENATE SELECTIVE COMMITTEE STAFF

Between 15 July and 12 August 1975

for forwarding to Mr. Miller.

Mr. Peter Zimmerman and Miss Beth Blumfield reviewed the "Key Intelligence Questions for Fiscal Year 1975" and the Key Intelligence Questions Strategy Reports for FY 75.

On 8 August 1975

Mr. William Miller requested that the Committee be provided loan copies of the Key Intelligence Questions - FY 75 and the KIQ Strategy Reports for the following KIQs:

#7 Accuracy of new Soviet ICBMs Warsaw Pact defense budgets #22 #30 Prospects in Yugoslavia after Tita These items were provided

On 12 January 1976

Miss Davis requested access to the NIO narrative evaluation reports for the above five FY 75 KIQs. Mr. Colby said no since these are internal working drafts -- part of the process but not the full evaluation.

25X1

on 21 August 25X1

F/nio Chiano

11 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: NIO/SP

NIO/CH NIO/SSEAF

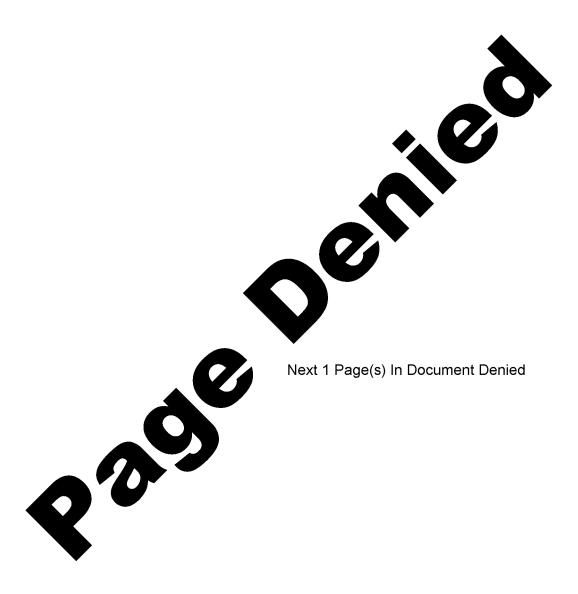
25X1 SUBJECT Review of Need for

Attached is a self-explanatory intra-IC Staff note on After you have had an opportunity 25X1 to digest its contents, I would like to discuss it with you particularly in light of the study that completed and USIB reviewed 25X1 25X6 and their priorities. 25X6

> 25X1 A. Carver, Jr. D/DCI/NIO

Attachment





11 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: The Director

SUBJECT : Structural Changes and Institutional

Reforms

- 1. Over the past several months, many have engaged in discussion and thought (often more of the former than the latter) about structural or organizational changes in the intelligence community. The basic decisions may have already been made, hence several of the suggestions outlined below may have been overtaken by events; but I thought you might find these observations of some interest and use.
- 2. Structure should be keyed to function. The DCI has three major sets of continuing responsibilities -- clearly interrelated, but nonetheless both distinguishable and distinct:
 - a. Being the Government's senior substantive intelligence officer and advisor.
 - b. Being the Government's principal advisor on intelligence resources.
 - c. Managing the CIA.
- 3. Each of these three sets of responsibilities has its own complexities.
 - a. Being the fount of national intelligence is clearly the DCI's primary responsibility, since establishing such a fount was clearly the 80th Congress' primary objective in passing Section 102(d) of the National Security Act of 1947.*

^{*}What Congress wanted was a mechanism through which all of the information available to the US Government bearing on national security problems (with a foreign dimension) could be collated and evaluated by one central entity, not under the control of any cabinet department or military service.



- -- The primacy of this set of responsibilities is further underlined by the fact that the DCI's other major responsibilities (advising on resource allocation and managing the CIA) really have to do with the mechanisms which enable him to discharge this function of being the Government's principal substantive intelligence officer and fount of national intelligence.
- -- The DCI's broader substantive responsibilities logically evolved from this statutory base, including his present responsibilities for providing a broad range of current intelligence reports and assessments and for providing national estimates.
- -- The key aspect of this set of responsibilities is the latter's <u>national</u> scope. As applied to intelligence, "national" has come to mean intelligence which draws on all information available to all components of the Government, is assessed by the best analytic talent available throughout the Government, and is presented to the President and his senior advisors with a reflection of significant dissenting judgments where the latter exist and are of material consequence.
- -- Over the last year or so there has been a rising amount of debate over the extent of the DCI's responsibility for providing substantive intelligence support to the Congress. This added complexity, however, does not alter his clear obligation to provide support to the President and the NSC, or his primacy as the Government's principal foreign intelligence officer.
- b. The resource "advisory" role was only implicitly adumbrated in the 1947 Act. It has evolved by pragmatic precedent and was explicitly stated in President Nixon's November 1971 letter. The precise dimensions of that role, however, and the DCI's degree of authority in resource matters are still vague, and disputed (especially in the Department of Defense).

- c. The CIA is an instrument set up to help the DCI discharge the responsibilities with which he was vested by statute.
 - -- Over time, it was given -- under the DCI's management -- certain other institutional responsibilities, notably the covert collection (espionage) function (a "service of common concern"), the covert action function (one of those "other functions and duties related to intelligence affecting the national security" directed by the NSC), and certain responsibilities for the development and management of technical collection programs (ditto).
 - -- Despite the language of the 1947 and 1949 Acts and the pragmatic precedents of almost three decades, there is still some debate within the Executive Branch -- and within the Intelligence Community -- over what CIA is, and what it is not. In part, this debate is rooted in what may sound to to a layman like a philosophical connundrum: whether there is (or is not) a valid distinction between "national intelligence" and "non-departmental intelligence". CIA's production -- i.e., the published output of the DDI and parts of the DDS&T -- is clearly "non-departmental", since CIA is not under the control of any cabinet department. CIA analysts -- and managers -- would and do argue that, ergo, what CIA produces is national intelligence. This contention, however, is by no means universally accepted throughout the rest of the Intelligence Community or the Executive Branch, where it is argued (often stridently) that reports/ assessments/appreciations/estimates are not national intelligence unless and until they reflect (and, in some cases, clearly identify) the views of all concerned components of the Intelligence Community, not just those of CIA.

- -- This debate, in turn, is at the root of what some, indeed many (outside CIA), perceive as an inherent conflict of interest in the dual roles of the DCI (as his office is now structured) as the Government's senior substantive intelligence officer (the fount of national intelligence) and -- simultaneously -- the head of one of the Intelligence Community's analytic and production components, i.e., the CIA.
- 4. In addition to the three sets of continuing responsibilities outlined above, the DCI also has a fourth set of responsibilities which are latent or intermittent: providing intelligence support to national decision-making in times of crisis. These are clearly related to his continuing responsibilities, but have several special features.
 - -- They bring into sharp focus the ambiguities in the relationship between and responsibilities of (on the one hand) the DCI and (on the other) the Secretary of Defense and Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.
 - -- They also bring the complex "national/tactical" question into sharp focus.
 - -- They give added intensity to the debate over the role and functions of the CIA.
- 5. The Present Structure. At present, the DCI is supported by a command structure which was developed during the tenure of your two immediate predecessors. It includes:
 - a. A Deputy DCI -- appointed by the President with the Senate's advice and consent -- who serves as Acting DCI in your absences, is the CIA member of the USIB, performs a variety of special missions and functions, but who (under present arrangements) is not really in the line of command.
 - b. Two staff Deputies to the DCI who assist him in the discharge of his two -- and it is important to remember that there are two -- sets of community

responsibilities: substance (the D/DCI/NIO) and resources (the D/DCI/IC).

- c. Four line Deputies -- DDS&T, DDI, DDO and DDA -- through whom the DCI runs the CIA.
- 6. The present system runs with the grain of the DCI's major responsibilities. It is not bad. Actually, it is fairly good. It does not -- nor can it -- alleviate the problems engendered by the DCI's limited and ambiguous authority (especially in the resource field); but apart from that, it has only one serious flaw: within it there is no overall, day-to-day manager of the CIA, other than the DCI himself. This, in turn,
 - -- Sets up a great drain on the DCI's time.
 - -- Compounds the perception of "conflict of interest" between the DCI's Community and Agency roles, noted above.
 - -- Creates an anomalous and often awkward situation: when the DCI is wearing his "Community" hat adjudicating Community disputes, the CIA has no single advocate to explain and defend its legitimate institutional equities.
- 7. The flaws in the present structure, however, could be quite easily remedied by either of two approaches:
 - a. Changing the present concept of the role of the DDCI, charging him with being the day-to-day manager of CIA (and letting him be it), or
 - b. Re-constituting and perhaps enhancing the now abolished position of Executive Director.

- 8. The "Two Deputies" Approach. Another, superficially appealing way to go at the structural problem is to follow the "two deputies" approach: i.e., give the DCI one Deputy DCI to manage the CIA and another to handle the Community. I understand that this is the approach now being favored downtown; but before any final decisions are taken (if they have not already been made), careful consideration ought to be given to the fact that this approach would be likely to create more problems than it solves.
 - -- This is because the DCI does not have just one set of Community responisibilities, he has two: substance and resources.
 - -- In solving the "CIA problem" it would compound the "Community problem."
 - -- If the Community deputy were a civilian (especially a non-Defense Department civilian) there would be great -- and understandable -- concern within the DOD, the JCS and the military services that Defense's resource equities and requirements would not be properly understood or adequately protected.
 - -- Conversely, if the Community deputy were a serving military officer (or a civilian with a Defense Department background) there would be serious, again understandable, concern -- within other componenents of the Executive Branch, in the Congress, in the

public (and, for that matter, within CIA) about the objectivity of national intelligence production.

- -- If the two Community responsibilities -- substance and resources -- are combined under a single deputy, one of them would be bound to suffer. Given the American fascination for the concrete and quantitative -- especially in light of the amounts of money involved -- said single Community deputy would almost inevitably be inclined to focus primarily on resources, which would probably soon come to drive substance. Hence, substance -- i.e., the responsibilities the DCI was primarily set up by statute to discharge -- would almost inevitably suffer.
- -- The chances of serious friction between the two deputies would be great. Even in the unlikely event that both were always saints, there would be an inescapable pecking order problem: one would have to be Acting DCI in your absence, and he would be seen throughout the Government, Congress and public as being your principal Deputy. Giving primacy to the CIA Deputy would generate one set of unavoidable problems; giving primacy to the Community Deputy (especially if -- under this arrangement -- he was a military officer) would generate another.
- deputy approach is a loser, almost guaranteed to crate more problems than it solves. Others (including Bill Colby) may and do disagree, but I am convinced that the present, rather easily modified framework offers a much more promising line of approach within which you can fairly easily solve the "CIA problem" without compounding and complicating the Community one.

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

10 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: NIO/Economics

INFORMATION : NIO/USSR

NIO/Middle East

NIO/Japan

NIO/Western Europe

SUBJECT:

: Economic Estimates

Attached is the memorandum from Secretary Simon via Mr. Morell that Mr. Bush mentioned at yesterday's meeting. After you have had an opportunity to peruse its contents, I would like to caucus with you to discuss what response should be provided the DCI for forwarding to Secretary Simon.

George A. Carver, Jr.
D/DCI/NIO

Attachment

D/NIO Chrono



			ng Slip			
D:	8 N. B. (1988)	ACTION	INFO	DATE	INITIAL	
1	DCI	•				
2	DDCI					
3	S/MC			34 No. 14		
4	DDS&T					
5	DDI		X			
6	DDA		The Samuel			
7	DDO		in with	1 13 12		
8	D/DCI/IC		tig stemy			
79) D/DCI/NIC	X .				
10	GC			1 9 2		
ंि।	LC	Selvet Light.	panjuji sahi		i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	- 1
12	IG A Sign		g Water	At policy and	et ja ka	
13	Compt				\$44.5	
14	D/Pers					
15	D/S	- 55 EV	A JAMES - P			
16	DTR					
17	Asst/DCI					
18	AO/DCI	1				
19	EA/DCI		X			
20			Park Albari		1.41	
21	15 15 15					
22						
	SUSPENSE	<u> </u>	Date		25X1	
orks: 9:	Please de		eply and how lon 25X	g it will	take.	



Executive Hagistry

76-838//

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY WASHINGTON, D.C. 20220

February 5, 1976

Dear Mr. Bush:

I am enclosing a letter from Bill Simon on a subject that has interested him for some time. The letter, incidentally, covers one of the general topics he discussed with the President during the recent Saturday afternoon session with Cabinet officials on the organization and management of the intelligence community.

I am delighted that your confirmation worked out as well as it did. I'm looking forward to working with you in your efforts to put all of the pieces back together again--albeit in a somewhat different form. I do not underestimate the immensity of your task but I am confident that for the Agency and the intelligence community 1976 will end better than it began.

If you wish I would be happy to work with your staff in arranging a time for you and Bill to get together.

All the best for the future.

Sincerely,

William N. Morell, Jr. Treasury Representative on the United States Intelligence Board

The Honorable George Bush Director Central Intelligence Agency Washington, D. C. 20505



THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY

76-838

WASHINGTON 20220

CONFIDENTIAL

February 4, 1976

Dear George:

I have felt for some time that U.S. intelligence could take a more active role in preparing estimates of future developments important to our foreign economic policy. While I have found many national estimates helpful in providing background material relevant to our interests--particularly in the scientific, political and military fields--I have observed that these estimates rarely focus on important international economic issues. Although the various policy offices of the EPB departments and agencies will continue to do the lion's share of this work--with the help of contributions from your Office of Economic Research--I would hope that we could work together to strengthen the national estimates process in economic areas.

The trend of Soviet economic relations with Eastern Europe is an example of the type of estimate we might consider in view of the possibilities these trends may offer to the United States and the West for involving Eastern Europe more with the non-Communist world. While we obviously must be cautious and realistic in our expectations regarding these possibilities, they do seem worth exploring.

We have seen a number of recent developments in the pattern of Soviet economic ties with Eastern Europe which suggest that in coming years several Eastern European countries will have less assurance that they can depend on the Soviet Union as a major source of foodstuffs, energy and raw materials. For example, as a consequence of recent Soviet crop disasters Moscow

CONFIDENTIAL

CHASSIFIED DYW. N. Morell, Jr. AUYOMATICALLY DECEMBER 1000 Dec. 31, 1982

CONFIDENTIAL - 2 -

has told the Eastern European countries not to depend on the USSR for grain import needs during the 1975-76 period, stating flatly that they must fend for themselves. As you know, the Soviets also recently raised the price of oil and other raw materials to Eastern Europe, although not yet to the level of world prices. Thus, as these countries look to the future, they probably conclude that the Soviets will have continuing difficulty in meeting East Europe's future import needs.

On the export side East European industries have emphasized sales to the USSR. As they shift their purchases to other areas, the Eastern Europeans must find ways to earn the necessary foreign exchange to pay for these imports by selling in hard currency markets, a difficult task since most of their current exports are not now attractive to Western buyers. Their trade must expand if these regimes in Eastern Europe are to achieve their modernization plans and meet the rising expectations of their citizenry. All of this presents a very real political and economic dilemma.

I believe it is important that we improve our perception of future prospects in this area and that we have a better understanding of the practical alternatives open to the countries of Eastern Europe. If the dilemmas described above develop, as we think they might, what trade and financing opportunities would the Eastern Europeans offer to the United States, other Western countries, Japan, and certain countries in the Middle East? What might the political and economic consequences be for our own interests if we were to more actively seek a strengthening of East Europe's economic relations with non-Communist countries? might this best be done? Many other issues should be considered which have a bearing on our policy deliberations -- issues which we would be happy to discuss with representatives of the intelligence community.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL - 3 -

If you agree that there is some merit in giving further consideration to the possibility of an estimate on this subject, please let me know. I hope, incidentally, that we can get together before long and discuss some of the more important aspects of intelligence support for foreign economic policy and negotiations.

Sincerely,

William E. Simon

The Honorable George Bush Director Central Intelligence Agency Washington, D. C. 20505

CONFIDENTIAL

10 February 1976	

MEMORANDUM FOR: The Director

SUBJECT : General Tighe's Request

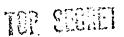
1. On 9 February, the Acting Executive Secretary of the USIB sent you a note informing you that at the 10 February USIB meeting, General Tighe wants to bring up two additional items in executive session. With reference to one of these, reported that:

[General Tighe] is going to request that DIA be given the lead on the study, "Vulnerability of Soviet Space Systems", because of the interaction with U.S. tactical reconnsissance. He indicated that the Chairman, JCS sees this as primarily a Defense problem.

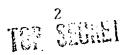
- 2. The above statement almost certainly reflects some garble, either in Tighe's own mind or in the relay of his request. There is no study in train, or contemplated, on the "Vulnerability of Soviet Space Systems", although an Interagency Intelligence Memorandum entitled "Soviet Dependence on Space Systems" was issued in November 1975. Tighe must have in mind the work being done on a related but significantly different subject, namely the interagency memorandum on "The Likelihood of Soviet Interference with U.S. Space Systems in Crises and Conflicts."
- 3. This study, which is in train, had its genesis last fall in a request from the Office of Management and Budget. The OMB noted that National Reconnaissance Program satellites and supporting systems were being justified in part on the basis of their potential utility in tactical conflicts. The OMB concluded that the vulnerability of our satellites was therefore pertinent to budget decisions about funding of NRP programs as well as tactical reconnaissance systems. OMB representatives expected that the findings of the study would justify either budget reductions in satellite systems if they were likely to be interfered with, or budget reductions in tactical reconnaissance systems if the satellites were judged reasonably secure. The study results may not meet these OMB expectations.



25X1



- 5. What Tighe is actually requesting is a switch in procedures through which DIA would be given the lead in directing the actual work in lieu of CIA (OSR).
- 6. I think this would be a mistake primarily for two reasons:
 - a. The issues involved go far beyond military questions, no matter how broadly defined. They include considerations of Soviet attitudes, political perceptions, and political intentions and strategy. They do of course have military dimensions, but under the interagency plan already developed, military equities would be amply protected and the military establishment's professional expertise fully engaged by the degree of participation already requested of DIA, the service intelligence agencies and other Defense Department components.
 - Involved here is a very knotty problem which goes to the heart of your responsibilities and your retention of control over the mechanisms indispensable to their discharge. What we are talking about is national collection systems which are unquestionably national, even though they also (unquestionably) can and do provide information of an inordinate value to tactical commanders. The needs of the latter must clearly be served, but the allocation of priorities has to be left to the DCI to determine if his position as the government's principle intelligence officer is to retain substance and meaning. The difficulty is that in this instance (as in others), the old, tidy distinction between "national" and "tactical" intelligence/ assets/systems has been overtaken by technology and is no longer as neat, or clear, as may have been the case a decade ago.



- '7. The arrangements we have set up to do this study will keep it in proper focus and protect everyone's legitimate equities, including both yours and those of our colleagues in the Pentagon. I think they should be continued. At a minimum, however, I strongly recommend that you not acquiesce in General Tighe's proposal at the meeting and that, if you do not feel you want to turn him off there with a flat negative, you simply say you will look into the situation in response to his expression of concern, but do so in a manner that does not commit you to any final outcome or decision.
- 8. Appended for your information and background are copies of my two memoranda of 16 January (mentioned above), plus an informal note by which develops the cogent reasons why supervision of this project belongs here and not in DIA.

George/A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

cc: DDCI
DDI
D/OSR
DDS&T
D/DCI/IC
Executive Registry

Atta	chments			•

Copy No. 1 - DCI
Copy No. 1a - EA/DCI
Copy No. 2 - DDCI
Copy No. 3 - DDI
Copy No. 4 - D/OSR
Copy No. 5 - DDS&T
Copy No. 6 - D/DCI/IC
Copy No. 7 - Executive Registry
Copy No. 8 - NIO/SP
Copy No. 9 - D/NIO Chrono
Copy No. 10 - NIO/RI

TOP SECTET



WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

SP - 4/7616 January 1976 Copy /

MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr. Edward W. Proctor Deputy Director for Intelligence

Mr. Carl E. Duckett

Deputy Director for Science and Technology

Mr. Harold H. Saunders

Director, Bureau of Intelligence and

Research, Department of State LTG Eugene R. Tighe, Jr., USAF

Acting Director, Defense Intelligence Agency

LTG Lew Allen, Jr., USAF

Director, National Security Agency

Major General Harold R. Aaron

Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence, Army

Rear Admiral B. R. Inman

Director of Naval Intelligence, Navy

Major General G. J. Keegan, Jr.

Assistant Chief of Staff Intelligence, Air Force

SUBJECT

: Preparation of an Interagency Intelligence Memorandum on Likelihood of Soviet Interference with US Space Systems in Crises and Conflicts

In response to a request of the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), the DCI has approved the preparation of an interagency intelligence memorandum on the likelihood of Soviet interference with US militarysupport satellite systems. The purpose of the study is to assess whether, when, and how the USSR might use antisatellite systems or other means to interfere with the functioning of US satellite systems -- especially those reconnaissance systems associated with providing support to US military commanders in the field -- in crises or conflict situations. The time period to be addressed is about the next five years, and the US systems to be addressed are those presently operating and now programmed. The study will be prepared under aegis of the National Intelligence Officer for Strategic Programs.

WALLENG NOTICE THE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES METHODS INVOLVED

25X1

TOP SECRET

25X1

- 2. Attached are draft terms of reference for the memorandum, as agreed between representatives of the OMB and NIO for Strategic Programs, in consultation with representatives of certain USIB agencies. The OMB has requested that a draft of an initial memorandum be available by 1 June 1976.
- 3. In the preparation of the memorandum, inputs will be needed on such subjects as US space systems (capabilities and vulnerabilities) and their tactical applications, Soviet antisatellite capabilities, Soviet space systems and Soviet dependency on them, Soviet conflict doctrine, and NATO-Warsaw Pact theater conflict scenarios. For some of these inputs, participation of the NRO will be required.

4. You are requested to designate a repad hoc interagency group which will be respon	resentative to serve on the sible for preparing the
memorandum	6 6 6 6
The group will be chaired by	of the Office of Strategic
Research, CIA. Please provide	2076
with the name of your representative by	COB Thursday, 22 January 1976.
The first meeting of the ad hoc group will be	held at CIA Headquarters,
Room 5G00, 1000 hours on Friday, 23 January 1	.976.

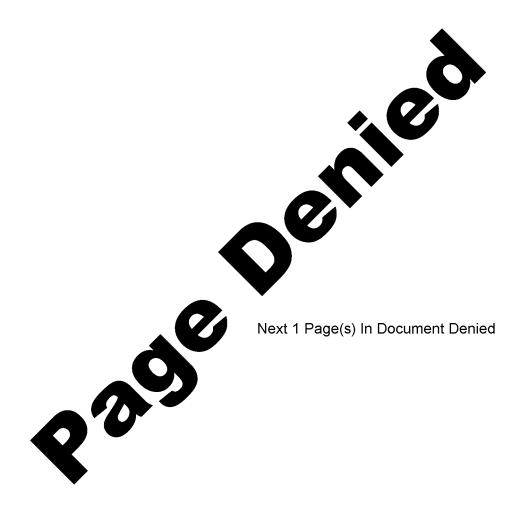
25X1

25X1

Geørge A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

Attachment

cc: Assistant Secretary of Defense (Intelligence)
Director, Office of Management and Budget
Deputy to the DCI for the Intelligence Community



WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

ational Intelligence Officers				_
anonal memgence Officers	1	P - 8/76 6 January 19 opy <u>2</u>	76	. 2
EMORANDUM FOR: Director, National R	Leconnaissance	Office		
UBJECT : Request for NRO Part Interagency Intelli	icipation in t gence Memorand	he Preparati um	on of an	
 The Director of Central Intention of the National Reconnaissance Officentelligence memorandum on the likelipace systems in crises and conflicts of the beautiful of the beautiful of the produced in response to a requestinget. 	e in the prepar Lhood of Soviet s (see attachme	interferencent). The me	e with US morandum i	
2. Among the inputs needed for trachment) are the capabilities and n this connection, the assets of the o draw upon. f your office recently participated MB request and the outline for the recent of the continuous contraction.	NRO clearly a	are the most	appropriat	
3. You are requested to design oc interagency group which will be andum. The group will be chaired by trategic Research, CIA.	responsible for	r brebarrne	for the ad the memo- Office of	25X1
				25X1 ·
	Deputy for	George A. Ca National Ir	rver, Jr.	Officers
· ·				
ttachment				
	25X1			25
				2
MING REAL FOR STRUCTS I	ECRET			
of HODS HYVOLVED				

Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

MEMORANDUM FOR: Deputy Director for Intelligence

SUBJECT

OSR/SEC Reaction to Recommendation on Leadership of Interagency Project "Prospects for Soviet Interference with US Space Reconnaissance Systems"

- 1. The impending proposal that DIA take the lead in this project leaves us with mixed feelings, on balance negative. The project is responsive both to requests from OMB and to the DCI's KIQ No. 8. OSR/SEC was assigned working-level leadership of this project as early as September 1975 because it, alone among many organizations in discussion with the NIO/SP and OMB, expressed both a willingness to commit resources to the effort and a belief that new work had to be done. Several months of initial data collection and problem formulation have been undertaken by OSR/SEC to date.
- 2. The prospect of shifting the assuredly heavy management and administrative (including security) burdens of this complex project to another agency is not unattractive to us. However, the putative reason to shift the leadership of the project to DIA -- because it concerns the interface of intelligence with tactical operations -- is not in itself persuasive.
- 3. The project certainly involves tactical intelligence functions of real-time systems. But it also involves problems of real-time political and strategic warning during the build-up of crises, a major CIA concern.
- 4. Tactical intelligence functions, by the very nature of evolving collection technologies and the great importance of the information they collect, are

becoming proved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9 national intelligence functions. A most awkward precedent would be set if CIA were accorded a reduced note in this arena because it carries the term tactical.

- 5. OSR/SEC has asserted that the problem requires some unique conceptual and organizational approaches, combining space system expertise, appreciation of the battlefield, and knowledge of Soviet strategy and operations. During discussions of the problem, DIA was not notably vocal in expressing such recognition.
- 6. To date, DIA has not been visibly eager to put resources into this project, much less lead it. In response to our request for resource commitments to the project, DIA offered up one major as a contract officer, and two lesser officers as project participants.
- 7. It must be recognized that the purpose of the project is not to investigate the tactical role of real-time space reconnaissance assets per se, but rather to assess the incentives the <u>Soviets</u> will face to interfere in that role and how they might act on those inventives. It is not obvious that DIA is uniquely strong in this kind of analysis.
- 8. DIA's sudden interest in playing a leading role in this study is commendable in itself. But it probably derives from belated recognition that the results of the study could shape the views of national policymakers toward systems and programs in which the DOD has major interests. Insofar as the programs of central concern are in the NRP, CIA can be said to have less direct budgetary interest. But it is not clear that direct budgetary interests offer the best credentials for leaderhsip of an intelligence study affecting those interests.
- 9. If successful in illuminating a complex and vital problem, the proposed study will have a direct effect on the resources and systems with which the DCI meets his future responsibilities in peace, crisis, and conflict. The principal question, then, is what combination of leadership and analytic resources gives the DCI the greatest confidence that the problem will be illuminated.

Chief 25X1

Strategic Evaluation Center

9 February 1976 (1130 Hours)

NOTE FOR DCI

SUBJECT: USIB Executive Session

General Tighe just called to inform us that he intends to bring up two additional items in the USIB Executive Session tomorrow:

- a. He is going to request that DIA be given the lead on the study, "Vulnerability of Soviet Space Systems", because of the interaction with U.S. tactical reconnaissance. He indicated that the Chairman, JCS sees this as primarily a Defense problem.
- b. At the request of ASD(I), General Tighe is going to call for the importance of more collection against the Soviet navy. He said that this relates to the recent information on the Soviet navy mutiny. He indicated that Bill Nelson was aware of this problem.

	25X1
Acting Executive Secretary,	USIB

D/DCI/IC
D/DCI/NIO
DDI
DDO

CENTRAL INTELIGENCE

∎tional Intelligence Officers

9 February 1976

DIn 10 Chrons

r. Peter Rodman ffice of the Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs ne White House

ear Peter:

Per our telephone conversation, attached s the picture. Is the fellow tanding at the left side of the picture with pointer on his shoulder. He has done eoman work for (now) four DCIs and we will iss him when he retires in March. If enry could spare fifteen seconds to nscribe this picture to it would be reatly appreciated.

Many thanks for your help.

25X1

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

ey: 25X1

25X1



THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

7 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: Lt. General Eugene R. Tighe, Jr., USAF

Acting Director

Defense Intelligence Agency

SUBJECT : Electronic Warfare

- 1. Recently the Director of Central Intelligence requested that a National Intelligence Officer investigate the need for an Electronic Warfare study at the national level. In pursuit of this, the National Intelligence Officer for Conventional Forces has consulted with various organizational groups in the Defense Intelligence Agency and Central Intelligence Agency. As a result, it has become apparent that a study "ECM Capabilities ECC" which has been produced by the Defense Intelligence Agency for some years is now under extensive revision. It is a Secret-level study with considerable detail and of significant utility to operational forces.
- 2. Because of its limited level of security, however, it can merely reflect, but cannot include, some of the more highly classified and high informative material now available. As a consequence, the study does not adequately fill the needs of policy level personnel in Washington. It is clear that an additional study better serving the immediate needs of Washington level consumers is needed. In order to accomplish this, it has been decided that the Defense Intelligence Study should continue on its schedule with no interference in its production. An additional interagency study should be produced which would reflect significant features of the DIA study plus "all source" material which can best illuminate Soviet electronic warfare doctrine, practice, and policy.
- 3. We have learned that the DIA Directorate of Science and Technology has recently created a section under the leadership of to thoroughly handle

25X1

electronic warfare aspects of the Soviet threat. Because of this, it is requested that be designated to manage the national level study under the aegis of the National Intelligence Officer for Conventional Forces. It is further requested that the Colonel develop an outline of what would be needed for such a study and that this be submitted to the National Intelligence Officer for Conventional Forces as soon as possible. Subsequent to this, the opinions of USIB representatives will be solicited, their suggestions considered, a production schedule set up and contributions requested.

25X1

25X1

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

GACarver, Jr., kj

Distribution:

Original - Addressee

1 - NIO/CF

1 - D/NIO Chrono V

1 - DIA SUBJ file

1 - RI

SECRET

25X1

THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

6 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Major General John A. Wickham, Jr., USA

Military Assistant to the Secretary

of Defense

SUBJECT

Intelligence Support for General Haig

Forwarded herewith for your perusal and information is a further set of the cables sent in support of General Haig. Please return these and future messages to my office after they have served your purposes.

Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

Attachments

25X1

GACarver, Jr., kes
Distribution

Copy No. 1 - Gen. Wickham w/atts

Copy No. 2 - Chrono w/o atts 25X1

Copy No. 3 - D/NIO Chrono w/o atts

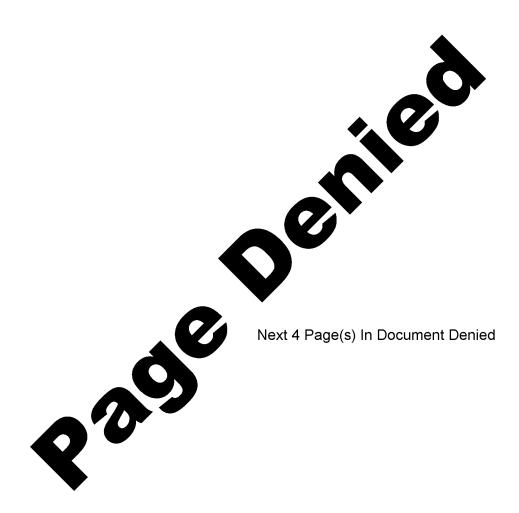
Copy No. 4 - HAIG SUPPORT file w/o atts

Copy No. 5 - NIO/RI w/o atts

25X1

25X1

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9



UUNI IULIVIIML

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

5 February 1976

The Honorable Harold H. Saunders Director Bureau of Intelligence and Research Department of State Washington, D.C. 20520

Dear Hal,

I wanted to send a word of thanks for INR's institutional and your personal contributions to the Interagency Intelligence Memorandum on Thailand issued on 4 February by the DCI. You taking the time to annotate the draft and sharpen up its implications section was particularly helpful and very much appreciated.

Sincerely yours,

25X1

George'A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

O/D/DCI/NIO:GACarver/mee

Orig - Addressee

1 - NIO/SSEAAF

1 - D/NIO Chrono V

1 - NIO/RI



25X1

CONFIDENTIAL

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

CUNTIVENTIAL

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

WIE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGNACE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

PC

National Intelligence Officers

5 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Mr. William Parmenter

Director

Office of Current Intelligence

SUBJECT

The 4 February Interagency Intelligence

Memorandum on Thailand

1. As you know, on 4 February an Interagency Intelligence Memorandum on Thailand -- prepared under the aegis of the NIO/SSEAAF -- was issued in the DCI's name. It was, I think, a very good paper.

2. As you doubtless also know, your colleagues did most of the work on this paper, including the bulk of the basic drafting. Would you please relay down your command chain my thanks and UNCODED for this typically 25X1 first-class job done by the East Asia-Pacific Division and, particularly, those splended analysts in its Southeast Asian Branch. UNCODED deserves a special word of thanks for his work, though saying that is not to slight the contributions of UNCODED 25X1 and all the other cooks who contributed seasoning to this broth.

25X1

25X1

George A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

O/D/DCI/NIO:GACarver/mee Orig - Addressee

1 - NIO/SSEAAF

1 - D/NIO Chrono

1 - NIO/RI

25X1

CONFIDENTIAL

5 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: The Director

SUBJECT : Interagency Intelligence Memorandum

on Thailand

- 1. Attached is an Interagency Intelligence Memorandum entitled "The Thai Election and Its Implications for the US", which was issued on 4 February.
- 2. Thai politics are now in a somewhat volatile and potentially turbulent period, with assorted coup rumors beginning to circulate. Though the latter, to date, appear somewhat ephemeral, none of us want to get caught short by any sudden change in the Thai scene, particularly during your first few weeks in office. Consequently, I wanted to get this memorandum out as quickly as possible and, hence, took the liberty of signing it for you so that it could be issued as soon as it was completed instead of holding it for a day until your return from New York.



Georgé A. Carver, Jr.
Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

Attachment

cc: DDCI w/att
Executive Registry w/att

GACarver, Jr./kes Distribution:

Orig - Addressee w/att cys - as indicated

1	_	NIO/SSEA w/o att		1	_	R
1	_	D/NIO Chrono w/att/	1			- 1 -

25X1

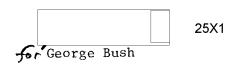
4 February 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR: The Honorable Brent Scowcroft

Assistant to the President
(National Security Affairs)

SUBJECT : The Thai Election and Its Implications for the US

- 1. The attached Interagency Intelligence Memorandum contains the intelligence community's assessment of how the present election campaign in Thailand will affect Thai-US relations and prospects for retention of a residual US military presence in Thailand.
- 2. As the memorandum indicates, there is a strong possibility that the Thai military may assume control of the government at some point before elections are held, or soon thereafter. Within the Thai military establishment, there is considerable nervousness, plus a growing disenchantment with Thailand's experiment with parliamentary government. Moreover, there are rivalries and crosscurrents within the military establishment which could result in one or another clique's attempting a preemptive coup against the presumed plans of some other group. In short, the situation in Thailand is fluid and subject to quick and dramatic change.
- 3. We gave serious consideration to issuing the attached study as an "Alert Memorandum." Our decision not to use that particular art form should not be misconstrued as a sign of complacency about the state of affairs in Thailand. We will, of course, keep a close eye on this situation and alert you promptly to any new developments giving further grounds for concern.



Attachment

cc: The Secretary of State
The Secretary of Defense
The Chairman, The Joint Chiefs of Staff

SECRET

Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

Secret	

Interagency Intelligence Memorandum

The Thai Election and Its Implications for the US

Secret

February 1976

Copy



SECRET

25X1

February 4, 1976

INTERAGENCY INTELLIGENCE MEMORANDUM*

SUBJECT: The Thai Election and Its Implications for the US

KEY POINTS

With elections scheduled for April, Thailand is experiencing a growing sense of malaise concerning the country's experiment with parliamentary democracy.

-- This sentiment is expressed by King Phumiphon, the military, and many prominent civilian figures.

In these circumstances, there is a strong possibility that the military might decide to assume control. For the moment, the King appears to be against such a course, and many military leaders would be loathe to act against the King's wishes. The situation is fragile, however, and subject to quick change.

- -- Some younger officers are maneuvering to force their superiors to take a stand on the question of a military takeover.
- -- Given the rivalries within the military, it is also possible that one or another military leader might attempt a preemptive coup.

Other developments which would increase the likelihood of a coup are:

- -- a sharp deterioration of the security situation.
- -- a breakdown in public order caused by widespread strikes or anti-government disorders.
- -- the prospect of a left-of-center coalition coming to power which would threaten the vested interests of the military and conservative elements in Thailand.

SECRET

^{*} This memorandum has been prepared jointly by the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, and the Bureau of Intelligence and Research of the Department of State.

SECRET	

Short of a coup, there is also a possibility that the elections may be postponed, leaving Khukrit, the present caretaker prime minister, to rule through emergency decree.

-- Khukrit, the military, and the King may well come to prefer this alternative over going through with the elections.

Implications for the US during the election campaign

- -- By the 20 March deadline on removal of US combat forces, the US will probably be able to complete the negotiations now in train with the Khukrit government regarding the residual US military presence.
- -- But there is no assurance that an agreement signed by Khukrit will be honored by a new government.
- -- The election campaign probably will complicate Thai-US relations. The US presence is likely to become an issue in the campaign, and campaign pressures may force some candidates to insist on a total US military withdrawal.

Implications for the US after an election

- -- If an election is held, it would be likely to bring another centrist-conservative government into power.
 - Such a government would probably be as fragmented and contentious as the present government, but it would keep Thai policy toward the US more or less along present lines.
- -- A less likely possibility is either a coalition based exclusively on rightist elements, or one which included the Socialists.
 - A rightist government would be cooperative with US interests, but would still be restrained by political considerations on how far it could go, or appear to go, in accommodating the US.

- ii -

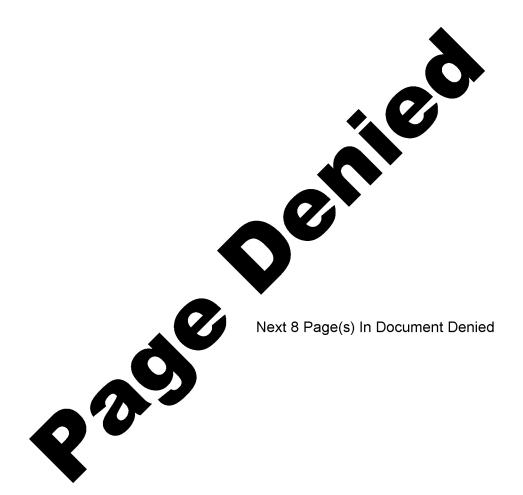
SECRET

SECRET	

- A government in which the Socialists had a strong voice would make it difficult, if not impossible, for the US to maintain any military presence in Thailand. Such a government, however, could prompt the military either to force the government to resign or to overthrow it.

In the event of a military takeover, the resultant government would be sympathetic to US interests.

-- It would be unlikely, however, to reverse the long term trend toward a more non-aligned Thai foreign policy. Nevertheless, a military government might call for a substantial increase in US assistance if faced with a greatly expanded insurgency or a breakdown of civil order in the country.



25X1

25X1

25X1

Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

CENTRAL IN LIGENCE

National Intelligence Officers

4 February 1976

NOTE FOR: The Director

SUBJECT: Senator Pell's Request

- 1. Per our 3 February session, attached is a memorandum outlining a set of talking points you may want to use in a private session with Senator Pell in response to the queries contained in his 23 January letter (a copy of which is also attached).
- 2. The attached memorandum is classified because the subject with which it deals is still considered classified. If you so desire,
 - a) it could be recast into a letter for the Senator, or
 - b) we could draft a formal reply to Senator Pell giving technically accurate answers to the two questions he actually asked (i.e., "no" and "no"), said reply to be amplified and explained by you in oral conversation, or
 - c) drawing on the attached, you can give him a candid oral reply in lieu of any formal written response to his 23 January letter.

(OVER)

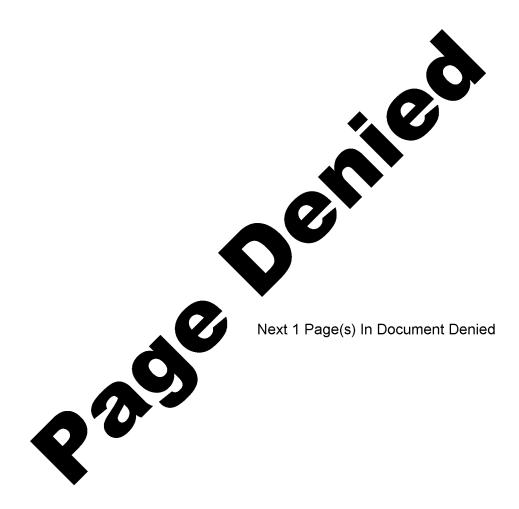
SEGRET

cc: DDCI OLC Executive Registry 25X1

P

GACarver, Jr., D/DCI/NIO:kes
Orig - Addressee w/atts
cys - as indicated w/atts
- D/NIO Chrono w/atts

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9 3. Please let us know your preference on this matter. 25X1 George A/ Carver, Jr.
D/DCI/NIO



Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

						010	
,	UNC	LASSIFIED		CONFIDENT	TAL	SECRET	· •
		EXEC		SECRETA	RIAT		
TO:		***************************************	ACTION	INFO	DATE	INITIAL	
	1	DCI					
	2	DDCI					
	3	S/MC					25X1
	4	DDS&T					·
	5	DDI					
	6	DDA					
	7	DDO				<u>.</u>	
	8	D/DCI/IC					
	9	D/DCI/NI)				
	10	GC					
	Mil	LC	1		1		
	12	IG					
	13	Compt					Me
	14	D/Pers					1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
	15	D/S					College Lind in the
	16	DTR					Call Margaret
	17	Asst/DCI					·
	18	AO/DCI					() which will be a second of the second of
	19						a vital a cert
	20			·			
	21						
	22			ارال			s Se or
		SUSPENSE	2	. Date	<u></u>	·	Control of
Remark	,	emst ph.	, far	DC	I si	guetus	25X1
3 % (1-75)					É,	ecutive Secretary 16 1211 gain	
							y .

25**X**1



STAT

Approved For Release 2008/06/19 : CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

ational Intelligence Officers

3 February 1976

OTE FOR:

The Director

UBJECT:

Two Special Projects of the Former Office of the DCI's

Special Assistant for Vietnamese

Affairs

Per our conversation on 3 February, ttached are resumes of the two special rojects we discussed. Both of these esumes were prepared in 1973.

George A. Carver, Jr. D/DCI/NIO

25X1

25X1 25X1

25X1



Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9 26 THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

2 February 1976

Copy to Nielet also

Lieutenant General Eugene R. Tighe, Jr., USAF Acting Director Defense Intelligence Agency Department of Defense Washington, D.C. 20301

Dear Gene:

25X1 Thank you very much for making available to assist us in the development of NIE 13-3-76.

He is clearly a member of the community best qualified to take on this task and we appreciate your letting him do it.

Sincerely yours,

25X1

George A. Carver, Jr. Deputy for National Intelligence Officers

GACarver, Jr./kes Distribution:

Original - Addressee

1 - NIO/China w/att 1 - D/NIO Chrono w/att

1 - RI w/o att

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9



DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20301

S-6013/DE-3

Mr. George A. Carver, Jr. Deputy for National Intelligence Officers Central Intelligence Agency Washington, D.C. 20505

98357月 1115

Dear Mr. Carver:

(S) I am pleased to accept your recommendation that of my Directorate for Estimates assist you in the development of NIE 13-3-76: "PRC Military Policy and General Purpose Forces" by serving as principal text manager and drafter. Despite other critical demands on our professional talent, for what you refer to as our "near term needs," DIA attaches a first priority to support of the national intelligence production effort. We welcome any opportunity to play a leading role in that effort, particularly in military or military-related subject areas.

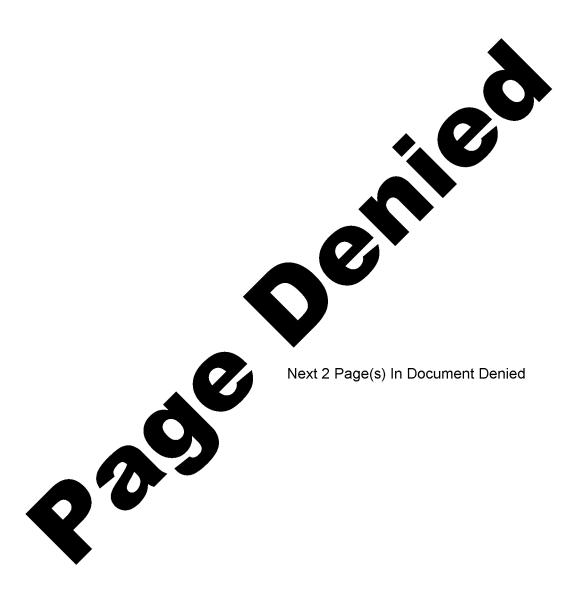
Sincerely,

E. F. TIGHE, JR.

lieutenant General, USAF,

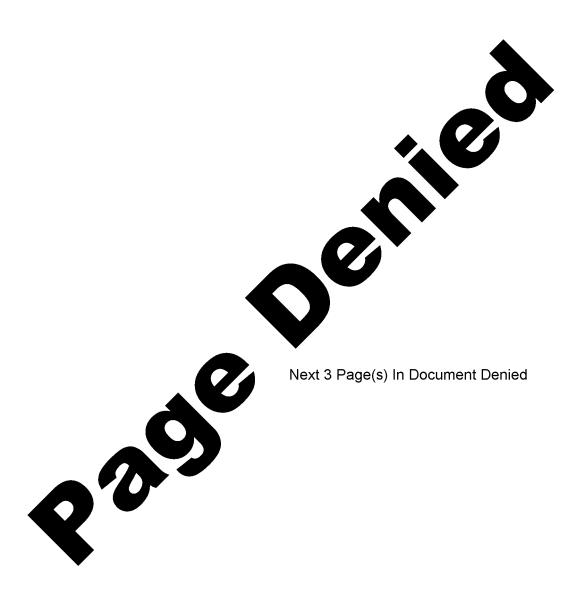
Asting Director, -

DF-3



	Í						
	FORM NO. I May 56	738	ÉS FÖRM S5-1	Docu	MENT	CONTRO	L (13-40) MFG 7-75
,		SEC. CL.		Staff		NIO#0255-	76
	DATE OF DOC 13 Feb 76			T SUSPENSI	E DATE	CROSS REFE POINT OF	
25X1	TO FROM SUBJ.	NIO Need for				ROUTING D/NIO	DATE SENT
		25X1	25X1		D		
	G	y to 1	010/s	P J	1G	ACC	row
			\$\$	ear			
	COURIER NO.	ANSW	ERED	NO REPLY			1

Approved For Release 2008/06/19: CIA-RDP80R01720R001000160001-9



February 2, 1976



The Honorable Richard M. Helms American Ambassador American Embassy APO New York 09205

Dear Dick.

I apologize for the delay in answering your note of 15 December. Unfortunately, our records came up blank. I found myself stymied but (as always) reluctant to confess failure. The other day, I had the happy thought of calling Walt Rostow, who did not know the answer but said he would get it for me. Less than an hour later, I was called by the head of the LBJ Library, who informed me that the first "Wise Men" caucus on Vietnam was held on 2 November 1967. If he is accurate (and he insists that he was), your memory was exactly 26 days off, which is not bad considering all that has happened since then.

Actually, I have been meaning to write you a note for some time. Few things in the period of lunacy which seems to have afflicted this nation have irritated me more than the spiteful assaults on you, your achievements and your integrity. I find this utterly bewildering (as must you). Your record speaks for itself. Virtually your whole adult life has been devoted to the service of our country, with no other aim in mind save that. You have served it well and faithfully, with much skill and commendable success.

The current claque of carping pygmies ignore the fact that in the real world -- as opposed to the dream world some of your critics find more congenial -- one must act without the benefit of clairvoyance or the knowledge conferred by hindsight. They turn a blind eye to the pressures you were under. I do not know all that passed between you and President Johnson and President Nixon. (It was not my business then, nor is it now.) If you made tactical adjustments on lesser issues to preserve larger equities, I can only hope that if I am ever in a similar position, I will have the wisdom and courage to do the same.

I hope the tide of lunacy is now ebbing. Should, unhappily, it prove not yet to be at flood, I want you to know that there are few I have ever met whom I respect as much as you and none that I respect more. I was proud to serve with and under you, am proud to count you as a friend -- and have said so, and will say so to anyone who asks, under any circumstances.

Ruth joins me in warmest regards to you both.

As	ever,
	2.1
	• •

GACarver, Jr./kes

Original - Addressee

✔ - D/NIO Chrono
1 - GAC Personal File

